

MARXIST

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Principal Writings of Friedrich Engels I

Books and Articles To 1845

Articles on English economic and social affairs in the *Rheinische Zeitung* (9 December 1842), the *Schweizerischer Republikaner* (2 June 1853) (in *Gesamtausgabe*, I(2), pp. 351-75), *The New Moral World* (4 November 1843 — 3 February 1844) (in *Gesamtausgabe*, I(2), pp. 435-55), *Vorwärts* (Paris) (31 August — II September 1844 and 18 September — 19 October 1844) (in *Gesamtausgabe*, I(4), pp. 291334).

Review of Thomas Carlyle, *Past and Present*, in the *DeutschFranzösische Jahrbucher* (Paris 1844) (in *Gesamtausgabe*, I(2)3 pp. 40531).

Umrisse zu einer Kritik der Nationalökonomie' (*Deutsch-Französische Jahrbucher*, 1844) (in *Gesamtausgabe*, I(2), pp. 379-404); English translation in appendix to Karl Marx, *Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844* (Foreign Languages Publishing House, Moscow 1961).

Articles and speeches on Communism in the *Deutsches Bürgerbuch* (Darmstadt 1845) (in *Gesamtausgabe*, I(4), pp. 351-66) and in the *Rheinische Jahrbucher* (Darmstadt 1845) (in *Gesamtausgabe* IGO, pp. 369-90).

Die Lage der arbeitenden Klasse in England (1845) (in *Gesamtausgabe* I(4), pp. 5-282, ed. by V. Adoratskij). First English translation — *The Condition of the Working-Class in England in 1844* — by Florence Kelley Wischnewetzky (published in the U.S.A. in 1887 and in the United Kingdom in 1892). A new English translation by W. O. Henderson and W. H. Chaloner — *The Condition of the Working Class in England* — was published by Basil Blackwell in 1958. A French translation by Brache was issued in 1933.

Article on builders' strike in Manchester in *Das Westfälische Dampfboot* (January and February 1846) (in *Gesamtausgabe*, I(4), pp. 393-405), English translation in Henderson and Chaloner's edition of *The Condition of the Working Class in England*, pp. 337-52.

Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, *The German Ideology* (Lawrence & Wishart, London 1965).

1846-9

Das Manifest der kommunistischen Partei (*The Communist Manifesto*) by Marx and Engels (1848). Three editions were printed in 1848 - two by J. E. Burghard of 46 Liverpool Street, Bishopsgate, London, and one by R. Hirschfeld of 48 Clifton Street, Finsbury Square, London (*Gesamtausgabe* I(6), pp. 682-6). English translation by Helen Macfarlane in *The Red*

Republican (23 and 30 November 1850). Centenary translation - Harold Laski (ed.), *The Communist Manifesto: Socialist Landmark* (5948); new introductions by Marx and Engels to reprints of 1872 and 1882 and by Engels to reprints of 1883, 1888 and 1890.

Numerous articles on current affairs were contributed by Engels to the *Neue Rheinische Zeitung* between 1 June 1848 and 29 April 1849, in *Gesamtausgabe* I(7) and K. Marx and F. Engels, *Die Revolution von 1849: Auswahl aus der Neuen Rheinischen Zeitung* (1955); see 'Marx and die *Neue Rheinische Zeitung*' in the *Sozialdemokrat* (13 March 1884).

1850

Article on 'The Ten Hours Question' in the *Democratic Review* (March 1850).

Articles in the *Neue Rheinische Zeitung* (London, Hamburg: New York 1850; reprinted in 1955):

'Die deutsche Reichsverfassungs-Campagne' (January and February 1850).

'Für die Republik zu sterben' (March 1850).

'Die englische Zehnstundenbill' (April 1850).

Review of Thomas Carlyle, *Latter Day Pamphlets* (April 1850).

'Der deutsche Bauernkrieg' (May-October 1850), republished by Engels as a book in 1870. English translation: *The Peasant War in Germany* (with appendices on 'The Mark' and 'The History of the Prussian Peasantry') issued by the Foreign Languages Publishing House, Moscow 1956.

1851-2

Twenty articles on the revolution of 1848 in Germany in the *New York Daily Tribune* (25 October 1851 to 22 December 1852) signed by Karl Marx but written by Engels. Appeared as a book - *Revolution and Counter Revolution in Germany - in 1896*: edited by Eleanor Marx-Aveling who attributed the articles to her father. An American edition (*Germany: Revolution and Counter Revolution*) appeared in 1933.

1853-5

Articles on the Eastern Question and the Crimean War in the *New York Times* (1853-4). Some were reprinted in 1897 by Eleanor Marx-Aveling and E. Aveling — who attributed them to Marx — as *The Eastern Question*. 'Deutschland und der Panslawismus' in the *Neue Oder Zeitung* (Breslau) (21 and 24 April 1855).

Three articles on European armies in *Putnam's Monthly Magazine* (New York, August—December 1855).

1857-8

Articles on military subjects in the *New America Cyclopaedia*. Engels's articles included those on 'Army', 'Cannon', 'Fortification', 'Infantry', 'Navy', 'Bliicher', 'Armada' and 'Aboukir'.

1859

Po und Rhein (1859): anonymous pamphlet. The name of the author was soon revealed by Marx in *Das Volk* (London).

Two articles in *Das Volk* (London, 6 and 20 August 1859) on Karl Marx, *Zur Kritik der politischen Ökonomie*.

1860-2

Savoyen, Nizza und der Rhein (1860): sequel to *Po und Rhein*. The two pamphlets (ed. by E. Bernstein) were reprinted by Dietz at Stuttgart in 1915. Article on the English volunteers in the *Allgemeine MilitairZeitung* (Darmstadt, 8 September 1860); reprinted in English in the *Volunteer Journal for Lancashire and Cheshire* (54 September 1860). Twenty-eight further articles by Engels appeared in this journal between September 1860 and March 1862; reprinted in *Engels as Military Critic* (ed. by W. H. Chaloner and W. O. Henderson, 1959). Articles on military subjects in the *New York Daily Tribune* (February to September 1860) and in the *Allgemeine Militar-Zeitung* (1 and 8 November 1862).

Two articles on the American Civil War in the *Volunteer Journal* (6 December 1861 and 14 March 1862); reprinted in *Engels as a Military Critic* (ed. by W. H. Chaloner and W. O. Henderson, 1959).

1864

Letter on the Schleswig-Holstein war in the *Manchester Guardian* (16 February 1864); reprinted in *Engels as Military Critic* (ed. by W. O. Henderson and W. H. Chaloner, 1959).

1865

Die Preussische Militarfrage und die deutsche Arbeiterpartei (1865): pamphlet criticizing the followers of Lassalle.

1866

Three articles on Poland in *The Commonwealth* (24 and 31 March and 5 May 1866).

1869

Article on Marx in *Die Zukunft*.

Five articles in the *Manchester Guardian* on the Seven Weeks' War; reprinted in *Engels as Military Critic* (ed. by W. O. Henderson and W. H. Chaloner, 1959).

1870—I

Sixty articles in the *Pall Mall Gazette* on the Franco-Prussian war. Reprinted as a book in Vienna under the title *Notes on the War. Sixty Articles reprinted from the 'Pall Mall Gazette'* (ed by F. Adler, 1923). German translation 1957.

1872

Six articles on the housing question in the *Volksstaat* (1872). Revised and reprinted as a pamphlet in Zurich in 1887. English translation: *The Housing Question* (1935).

1873

V Alliance de la democratie socialiste et l' Association internationale des travailleurs (1873). Sharp attack on Bakunin.

1878

Herrn Eugen Duhrings Umwalzung der Wissenschaft (1878). Appeared originally as articles in *Vorwärts*. English translation entitled *Anti-Duhring* (published by the Foreign Languages Publishing House, Moscow 1959).

1882

Die Entwicklung des Sozialismus von der Utopie zur Wissenschaft (3 chapters from *Anti-Duhring* with an appendix on 'The Mark'). An English translation by E. Aveling entitled *Socialism, Utopian and Scientific* appeared in 1892.

1884

Der Ursprung der Familie, des Privateigentums und des Staates (Hottingen-Zurich 1884). English translation: *The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State* (Foreign Languages Publishing House, Moscow).

1886

Essay on the history of the Prussian peasants which was printed as the second part of an introduction to W. Wolff, *Die Schlesische Milliarde* (Zurich 1886). English translation appeared as appendix to *The Peasant War in Germany*.

1888

Ludwig Feuerbach und der Ausgang der klassischen deutschen Philosophie (Stuttgart 1888), an expansion of a review of C. N. Starke, *Ludwig Feuerbach* which appeared in *Die Neue Zeit* in 1886. English translation: *Ludwig Feuerbach and the End of Classical German Philosophy* (Foreign Languages Publishing House, Moscow 1950).

1890

Article on Russian foreign policy in *Die NeueZeit* (1890); in English in *The Times* (June 1890).

1891

In Sachen Brentano contra Marx wegen angeblicher Zitatsfalschung (Hamburg 1891).

Preface to new edition of K. Marx, *Der Bargerkrieg in Frankreich*.

1892

Articles on Marx in *Handzviirterbuch der Staatswissenschaften*, Vol. IV (1892), and on Schorlernmer in *Vorweirts*, (3 July 1892).
'Der Sozialisnius in Deutschland' (in *Die Neue Zeit*, 1892).

1893

Kazin Europa abriisteriP (in *Die Neue Zeit*, 5893).

1895

Preface to new edition of Karl Marx, *Die Klassenkämpfe in Frankreich*. Complete text in D. Riazanov (ed.), *Unter dem Banner des Marxismus*, Vol. I (1925).

1896

'Gewalt und Okonomie bei der Herstellung des neuen Deutschen Reiches' (incomplete manuscript printed by Eduard Bernstein in *Die Neue Zeit*, 1896: reprinted in *Über die Gewaltstheorie*, 1946).

Correspondence

K. Marx and F. Engels, *Briefwechsel*, 4 vols, (*Marx-Engels Gesamtausgabe*, 1929-31: new edition 1936 and 1950). Replaces the unsatisfactory edition of 1913 edited by August Bebel and Eduard Bernstein.

K. Marx and F. Engels, *Ausgewählte Briefe* (Berlin, 1953). English translation: *Selected Letters* (London 1936).

E. Eichorn (ed.), *Vergessene Briefe* (Briefe Friedrich Engels an Johann Philipp Becker (Berlin 1920).

E. Bernstein (ed.), *Die Briefe von Friedrich Engels an Eduard Bernstein* (Berlin 1925).

G. Mayer (ed.), Briefe von Friedrich Engels an Mutter und Geschwister' (in the *Deutsche Revue*, 1920-1).

'Aus der Flüchtlingszeit von Marx und Engels' (letters from Marx and Engels to J. Weydemeyer and others) (in *Die Neue Zeit*, Vol. XXV, 1906-7).

Victor Adlers Aufsätze, Reden und Briefe (Vienna 1922).

K. Mandelbaum (ed.), *Die Briefe von Karl Marx und Friedrich Engels an Danielson* (introduction by G. Mayer) (Leipzig 1929).

'Engels' Briefe an Conrad Schmidt' (in *Sozialistische Monatshefte*, 1920).

B. Kautsky (ed.), *Friedrich Engels' Briefwechsel mit K. Kautsky* (new edition, 1955).

G. Eckert (ed.), *Wilhelm Liebknecht. Briefwechsel mit Karl Marx und Friedrich Engels* (The Hague 1963).

F. Engels' Briefe an Bebel (1959).

Correspondence of Friedrich Engels with Paul and Laura Lafargue, 3 vols. (1959).

K. Marx and F. Engels, *Letters to Americans, 1845-95* (New York 1953).

1. Based upon the appendix on Engels's works in Maximilien Rubel, *Bibliographic des oeuvres de Karl Marx (1956)*, pp. 242-58.